



# English Index

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*Je jí zima/horko* ‘She feels cold/hot’, 92  
*Je mi dvacet let* ‘I am twenty years old’  
*Je mi smutno/Není mi k smíchu* ‘I feel sad/I don’t feel like laughing’, 92  
*je mi zima na nohy* ‘my legs are cold’, 138  
*je mimo nebezpečí* ‘is out of danger’, 134  
*Je na svůj věk čilý* ‘He’s agile for his age’, 122  
*je nad slunce jasnější* ‘it’s brighter than the sun’, 133  
*je po něm* ‘he’s done for (dead)’, 177  
*Je slyšet hudbu* ‘Music can be heard’, 116  
*Je slyšet hudbu* ‘Music can be heard’, 116  
*je to nad můj rozum* ‘that’s beyond my understanding’, 133  
*Je vidět hora* ‘The mountain is visible’, 116  
*Je vidět horu* ‘The mountain is visible’, 116  
*ne-být + DAT + konec* ‘be an end to’, 91  
*Není divu* ‘That’s no surprise’, 57  
*není nad upřímnost* ‘nothing’s better than honesty’, 133  
*Není tém problémům konec* ‘There’s no end to those problems’  
*bát se* ‘fear, be afraid of’, 34T  
*bát se o* ‘be worried about’, 128T  
*bavit se s* ‘talk with’, 204-5T  
*bez* ‘without’ + GEN, 57  
*bít se v prsa* ‘beat one’s chest’, 124  
*blízko* ‘near’, 55T  
*bojovat; boj* ‘fight’  
*bojovat; boj o* ‘fight for’, 128T  
*bojovat; boj proti* ‘battle against’, 98  
*bojovat; boj s* ‘fight with’, 204-5T  
*bouchat dveřmi* ‘slam a door’, 188T  
*bouchnout/bouchat (se) o* ‘bang (oneself) against’, 127T  
*brknout/brkat o* (CCz) ‘stumble over’, 127T  
*brknout* (CCz) ‘phone’, 72T  
*během* ‘during’ + GEN, 192T  
*běžet na plné obrátky* ‘run at full speed’, 137  
*byt o dvou pokojích* ‘a two-room apartment’, 171

### C

*celkem* ‘on the whole, altogether’, 191T  
*cenit* ‘estimate, assess’, 85  
*cenit si* ‘appreciate’, 41T, 85  
*cítit se* (also *jako*) ‘feel like’, 201T  
*co* ‘what’ +GEN, 45  
*Co je nového?* ‘What’s new?’, 45

*Co je s tebou/vámi/ní...? 'What's with you/her...?', 207  
*Co je vám/ti do toho? 'What's it to you?', 38  
*Co na tom? 'What about it?/That doesn't matter', 161  
*cosi 'something' +GEN, 45  
*cpát (CCz) 'shove at, force upon', 64-5T*****

**C**

*časem 'with time, after a time', 185  
*čelit (LCz) 'face, confront', 97T  
*Čest práci! 'Honor to work!'  
*Čím 'how', 189-90  
*čím...tím... 'the (more)... the (more)...', 193  
*čirou náhodou 'by sheer coincidence', 191  
*číst o 'read about', 172T  
*číst mezi řádky 'read between the lines', 219  
*člověk na smrt nemocný 'a sick person on the verge of death', 121  
*čmajznout (CCz) 'swipe', 76T  
*čtvrt na pět 'a quarter past four', 120***********

**D**

*daleko 'far from', 55T  
*darovat; dárek 'give as a gift; gift', 64-5T  
*darem 'as a gift, for free', 191T  
*dařit se 'do well, thrive; succeed'  
*po-/vy-/z-dařit se 'do well, thrive; succeed', 79T  
*po-dařit se 'do well, be lucky, succeed', 79T  
*dát/dávat 'give' + DAT, 61, 62, 63, 76  
*dát 'give' as 'put in (a place)' with *do* 'to', 36  
*dát něco do pořádku/kupy 'put something in order, fix something up', 38  
*dát někomu najevo, že... 'make it clear to someone that...', 63  
*dát/dávat někomu/něčemu přednost před někým/nejčím 'prefer someone/something over someone/something', 211  
*dát/dávat pozor na 'pay attention to', 120T  
*dát/dávat si s něčím práci 'take pains with something', 207  
*dát/přijmout za vzor 'give/take as a model', 132  
*dávat něčemu váhu 'give credence to something', 63  
*dát se do 'set about doing something' + GEN, 39  
*dát si 'have, order (food)', 63  
*dát si pozor 'watch out, be careful', 63  
*Dej mi pokoj! 'Leave me alone', 63  
*Dejme tomu, že... 'Let's assume that...', 63  
*dbát (čeho or na co) 'pay attention to, have concern for', 40T, 120T  
*dbát o 'take care of', 128T**********************

*dedikovat 'dedicate', 64-5T  
*dělat 'do'  
*dělat 'work', 115  
*dělat něco po starém způsobu 'do something the old way', 175  
*dělat se 'act like', 201T  
*děsit se 'be terrified of', 34T  
*díky 'thanks to' + DAT, 70  
*dílem... dílem... 'partly... partly...', 193  
*disponovat 'have at one's disposal', 194T  
*dívat se na + ACC 'look at, watch', 119  
*dívat se na něco skrz brýle/lupu 'look at something through one's glasses/a magnifying glass', 142  
*dívat se na někoho skrz prsty 'look down on', 142  
*divit se 'be surprised at', 3  
*dle 'according to' + GEN, 54, 55T  
*dnem i nocí 'day and night', 185  
*do 'to' + GEN, 35, 101, 117-18  
*as extreme limit, 38  
*in domain of time, 37  
*in idioms, 38  
*in metaphorical extensions, 39  
*relationship with *v* 'in' + LOC, 35, 37  
*relationship with *z* 'from' + GEN, 36  
*with translation, 37  
*do 'until' + GEN, with *od* '(away) from' + GEN, 32  
*do toho se neplet'(te) 'don't get involved/mind your own business', 38  
*Prosím tě, do toho nemluv! 'Please stay out of this!', 37  
*dobýt/dobývat 'gain, get', 41T  
*dobýt/dobývat si 'obtain', 67T  
*dobročeřit 'bless, eulogize', 71T  
*dobrý 'good'  
*Dobrý den! 'Good day!', 117  
*Dobrý večer! 'Good evening!', 117  
*Dobré ráno/jitro! 'Good morning!', 117  
*Dobrou chut! 'Bon appetit!', 117  
*Dobrou noc! 'Good night!', 117  
*dočkat se 'wait for', 40T  
*dodat/dodávat 'add', 50T  
*dodat/dodávat; dodávka 'add, deliver; delivery', 64-5T  
*dohodnout/dohadovat se s; dohoda s 'make an agreement with', 204-5T  
*dojat(y) 'touched (emotionally) by', 195T  
*dojít/docházet k 'be; happen' +DAT, 105  
*dolíčky po neštovicích 'pockmarks', 178  
*dominovat 'dominate', 107T  
*domluvit se s; domluva s 'make an agreement with', 204-5T**

*domoci/domáhat se* ‘demand, exact’, 40T  
*dopřát/dopřávat* ‘grant, give’, 64-5T  
*dopisovat si* ‘correspond (write letters to each other)’, 72  
*doporučit/doporučovat* ‘recommend’, 64-5T  
*dopustit/dopouštět se* ‘commit (a bad act)’, 40T  
*dorazit/dorážet na* ‘attack’, 120T  
*doručit/doručovat* ‘deliver’, 64-5T  
*dořadovat se* ‘beg for, demand’, 40T  
*dosáhnout/dosahovat* ‘reach, gain’, 41T  
*dost* ‘enough’ + GEN, 48  
*dostačit/dostačovat* ‘be sufficient’, 74T  
*dostat/dostávat* ‘get, receive’  
    *dostat/dostávat se k* ‘get to’, 102  
        *dostat přes ruku* ‘get slapped on the hand’, 142  
*dostát/dostávat* ‘be true to, honor’, 100T  
*dostupný* ‘accessible’, 75T  
*dotknout/dotýkat se* ‘touch’, 40T  
*doufat v* ‘hope for’, 125  
*dovolat/dovolávat se* ‘invoke, call’, 40T  
*dovolit/dovolovat* ‘allow, permit’, 79T, 82  
    *dovolit/dovolovat si* ‘allow oneself, dare’, 67T  
        *dovolit/dovolovat si* ‘be able to afford’, 85T  
*dozvědět se* ‘find out’ + ACC!, 39  
    *dozvědět se o* ‘find out about’, 172T  
*držet se* ‘hold on to’, 40T  
*dřepnout si* ‘squat’, 84  
*dům na spadnutí* ‘a house on the verge of collapse’, 121  
*dům po rodičích* ‘a house (inherited) from one’s parents’, 178  
*důvěřovat* ‘trust’, 100T  
*důvodem* ‘reason’, 200  
*dvořit se* ‘woo, court’, 100T  
*dychtit po* ‘crave’, 174T

## E

*exkomunikovat z* ‘excommunicate from’, 29T

## F

*formou* ‘in the form of’ + GEN, 46, 47T, 192T

## G

*gratulovat* ‘applaud’, 3

## H

*hádat se o; hádka o* ‘fight over’, 128T  
*hezký na pohled* ‘pretty to look at’, 138  
*hlásit se o* ‘claim’, 128T  
*hledat šestí/smysl v* ‘search for happiness/meaning in’, 164T

*hledět si* ‘attend to’, 40T  
    *hledět si* ‘keep in good order for oneself’, 68T  
*hněvat se na* ‘be furious with’, 120T  
*hnusit se* ‘be disgusting’, 87T  
*hnusit si* ‘be sickened at’, 89  
*hodit/házet* ‘throw’, 64-5T  
    *házet oštěpem* ‘throw a javelin’, 188T  
    *házet si* ‘throw for fun’, 83  
    *házet si s míčem* ‘play (by throwing) with a ball’, 208  
*hodit kamenem* ‘throw a stone’, 188T  
*hodit se* ‘suit’, 79T  
*hodný* ‘worthy of’, 40T  
*hojnost* ‘abundance’ + GEN, 48  
*holdovat* (CCz) ‘give in to, indulge’, 100T  
*holedbat se* (LCz) ‘flaunt’, 195T  
*hon na lišku* ‘fox hunt’, 122  
*honosit se* ‘glory in, boast of’, 195T  
*hospodařit* (also s) ‘manage’, 194T, 206T  
*hotov/hotový* ‘ready’, 19  
*hovět* ‘give in to, indulge’, 100T  
*hovořit; hovor o* ‘talk; conversation about’, 172T  
*hrad z písku* ‘sand castle’, 25  
*hraničit s* ‘border on’, 204-5T  
*hrát* ‘play’ + ACC, 139  
    *hra o pěti jednáních* ‘a five-act play’, 171  
    *hrát na* + ACC ‘play (an instrument)’, 139  
    *hrát si* ‘play for fun’, 83  
*hrát si na* + ACC ‘play, play pretend’, 139  
*hybat rukama* ‘move one’s hands’, 188T

## CH

*chleba* ‘bread’, as NOM/ACC/GEN, 52  
*chlubit se* (also s) ‘boast of’, 195T, 206T  
*chňapat po* (CCz) ‘grab at’, 174T  
*chodit o holí/berlích* ‘walk with a cane/on crutches’, 170  
*chopit/chápat se* ‘take hold of, seize’, 40T  
*chránit se* ‘refrain from, avoid’, 34T  
    *chránit/schovat se před zimou* ‘protect oneself from/get out of the cold’, 211  
*chtít* ‘want’  
    *chtít po* ‘want, expect from’, 174T  
    *chtít si* ‘want for oneself’, 68T  
*chutnat* ‘taste good’ + DAT, 81, 187  
    *chutnat po česneku* ‘taste like garlic’, 175  
*chvástat se* ‘brag of’, 195T  
*chybět* ‘be missing, lacking’, 3, 78T  
*chytit se za* ‘catch hold of, grasp’, 131  
*chytit/chytat se* ‘get caught on, cling to’, 40T

**J**

*Jablonec nad Jizerou* ‘Jablonec above the Jizera’, 215  
*jako* ‘like’ with comparisons, 21  
*jasný* ‘clear’, 75T  
*jeden* ‘one’  
   *jeden přes druhého* ‘each one [more] than the other’, 135  
   *jeden z* ‘one of’, 26  
   *jednou* ‘once’, 191T  
*jednat* ‘deal/negotiate with’  
   *jednat o* ‘deal with’, 172T  
   *jednat s* ‘deal/negotiate with’, 204-5T  
*jenž* (LCz) vs. *který* ‘which, that, who’, 41  
*jet/jezdit/jízda na koni; na kole* ‘ride a horse; a bike’, 159T  
*jí* ‘her’, 89  
*již* (LCz) vs. *už* ‘already’, 41  
*jist/jistý* ‘sure’, 19  
*jít* ‘go’  
   *jít* ‘suit, work for’ + DAT, 79T, 81  
   *jít k lékaři* s ‘go to a doctor with (an ailment)’, 208  
   *jít na pivo/na houby* ‘go for beer/go mushroom-hunting’, 122  
   *jít o* ‘concern; be about; be’, 81, 128, 128T  
   *jít po špičkách/kolenou/čtyřech* ‘go on tip-toe/one’s knees/all fours’, 173  
   *jít skrz les* ‘walk through the forest’, 142  
   *jít za svědku* ‘serve as a witness’, 132  
*jmenovat* ‘name’, 203T  
   *jmenovat se* ‘be named’ with NOM, 12  
   *jmenovat se po* ‘be named after’, 178

**K**

*k* ‘to, toward, for’ + DAT, 3, 101ff., 117-18  
   *k tomu* ‘in addition to that, into the bargain, to go with it’, 104  
*kartáček na zuby* ‘toothbrush’, 122  
*kdo s koho* ‘who is as good as (or better than) who’  
*klanět se; pokloná* ‘bow to’, 100T  
*klapnout/klapat* (CCz) ‘go well’, 79T  
*klátit nohama* ‘shake one’s legs’, 188T  
*klíč od domu* ‘the key to the house’  
*klopýtnout/klopýtat o* ‘stumble over’, 127T  
*kníha o váze 5 kg* ‘a book weighing 5 kg’, 171  
*kochat se* (also v + LOC) ‘delight in’, 195T  
*kolem* ‘around’ + GEN, 54, 55T, 191-2T, 192  
*kolik* ‘how many’ + GEN, 48-9  
   *Kolik je vám let?* ‘How old are you?’  
*kompenzovat* ‘compensate’, 97T  
*kondolovat* ‘sympathize with, condole, give condolences’, 71T, 79T

*konec* ‘end’, 91

*koncem* ‘at the end of’ + GEN, 47T, 192T  
*konfiskovat* ‘confiscate’, 76T  
*konflikt s* ‘conflict with’, 204-5T  
*konkurovat* ‘compete against’, 97T  
*konvenovat* (CCz) ‘suit, be convenient to, comply with’, 79T  
*konzultovat; konzultace s* ‘consult; consultation with’, 204-5T  
*kooperovat s; kooperace s* ‘cooperate with; cooperation with’, 204-5T  
*kopat si* ‘kick for fun’, 83  
*korespondovat* ‘correspond to’, 97T  
*kořít se* (LCz) ‘cringe before’, 100T  
*kouknout/koukat (se) na + ACC* (CCz) ‘look at, watch’, 119, 120T  
*koupit/kupovat* ‘buy’, 64-5T  
   *koupit/kupovat si* ‘buy oneself’, 67T  
*X-krát v Y-LOC* ‘X times a Y’, 165  
*krčit rameny* ‘shrug one’s shoulders’, 188T  
*krokem* ‘at a walking pace’, 191T  
*kromě* ‘except’, 55T  
*křížem krážem* ‘criss-cross; this way and that way’, 192  
*který* vs. *jenž* (LCz) ‘which, that, who’, 41  
*kulhat na levou nohu* ‘limp on the left leg’, 138  
*kvíčli* ‘because of, for the sake of’ + DAT, 101, 106  
*kynout/po-kývat hlavou* ‘nod one’s head’, 188T

**L**

*ladit s; soulad s* ‘harmonize with; harmony with’, 204-5T  
*lapat po (dechu)* ‘grab at (gasp for breath)’, 174T  
*laskav/laskavý* ‘kind’, 19  
*lehnut/lehat si* ‘lie down’, 84  
*lekňout/lekat se* ‘be frightened of’, 34T  
*ležet v nemocnici s* ‘be in the hospital with (a disease)’, 208  
*lhát o* ‘lie about’, 172T  
*lítit se* ‘like’ + DAT, 81  
*lišit se* ‘differ’  
   with *od* ‘(away) from’ + GEN, 32  
   *lišit se v* ‘differ in’, 164T  
*lítost nad* ‘regret concerning’ + INST, 215  
*lomit rukama* ‘wring one’s hands’, 188T

**M**

*málo* ‘few/little’ + GEN, 48  
   *málem* ‘nearly, almost’, 191T  
*marnit* (also ACC) ‘waste’, 194T  
*mávnout/mávat* ‘wave’, 72T  
   *mávat rukou* ‘wave one’s hand’, 188T  
   *mávnout/mávat na* ‘wave at’, 120T

- méně/míň* ‘fewer’ + GEN, 48  
*měnit se v* ‘change into’, 125  
*mezi* ‘between, among’  
  + ACC, 112-3T, 130, 134  
  + INST, 181, 218  
*mezi čtyřma očima* ‘between the two of them/us (a private conversation)’, 219  
*mezi dveřmi* ‘in the doorway’, 219  
*mezi jiným* ‘among other things’, 219  
*mezitím*, ‘in the meantime, meanwhile’, 219T  
*mi* ‘me’, 89  
*milovat* ‘love’, 81  
  *milovat se s* ‘make love with’, 204-5T  
*milý* ‘nice, pleasant’ + DAT, 80  
*mimo* ‘past; outside of; besides; except’ + ACC, 112-3T, 134  
  *mimo* ‘in spite of’ + ACC, 112T, 144  
  *mimo očekávání* ‘in spite of/contrary to expectation’, 144  
*to je mimo diskusi* ‘that’s beyond the scope of the discussion’, 134  
*žijou mimo Prahu* ‘they live outside of Prague’, 134  
*místo* ‘instead of’, 55T  
*mistrovství světa v kopané* ‘soccer world championship’, 164T  
*mít* ‘have’  
  *mít* ‘have someone who is’, 203T  
  *mít něčeho plné zuby* ‘be fed up with something’, 51  
  *mít na někoho vztek* ‘be furious with someone’, 124  
  *mít na sobě (šaty)* ‘have on, be wearing (clothes)’, 160  
  *mít něco na háku* ‘find something easy to do, know something well’, 160  
  *mít něco na mysli* ‘be thinking about something’, 160  
  *mít něco na paměti* ‘remember something’, 160  
  *mít něco na starosti* ‘be responsible for something’, 160  
  *mít něco před sebou* ‘have something before oneself/have yet to deal with something’, 210  
  *mít něco při sobě* ‘have something with you’, 168  
  *mít něco s sebou* ‘have something with oneself’, 207  
  *mít něco společného s* ‘have something in common with, something to do with’, 207  
*mít něco v úmyslu* ‘intend to’, 167  
*mít něco ve zvyku* ‘be in the habit of doing something’, 167  
*mít něco za lubem* ‘have something up one’s sleeve/be up to no good’  
*mít něco za sebou* ‘have something behind oneself/be done with something’, 214  
*mít někoho v lásce* ‘be fond of someone’, 167  
*mít někoho/něco rád* ‘like someone/something’, 115  
*mít otevřeno/zavřeno* ‘be open/closed (store or building)’, 115  
*mít před někým respekt* ‘respect someone’, 211  
*mít před někým strach* ‘be afraid of someone’, 211  
*mít před svatbou* ‘have a wedding coming up’, 210  
*mít po vojně/zkouškách* ‘be done with one’s army service/exams’, 177  
*mít podíl na něčem* ‘have a share of something, take part in something’, 160  
*mít (něco) uděláno* ‘have (something) done’, 115  
*mít uklizeno* ‘be done cleaning up’, 115  
*mít vliv na někoho* ‘have an influence on someone’, 124  
*mít zakázáno* ‘be under orders not to, be forbidden to (do something)’, 115  
*mít/být na vybranou* ‘have a choice’, 124  
*mít/nechat si něco na památku* ‘have/keep something as a memento’, 124  
*Nemám slov* ‘I have no words (I am tongue-tied)’, 57  
*mlčet o* ‘keep silent about’, 172T  
*mluvit* ‘talk’ with *do* ‘to’, 37  
  *mluvit o* ‘talk about’, 172T  
*mnoho* ‘many/much’ + GEN, 48  
  *mnohem* ‘much (more)’, 191T  
*mrštit o* ‘fling against’, 127T  
  *mrštit novinami* ‘whack with a newspaper’, 188T  
*mrhat* (also ACC) ‘waste’, 194T  
*mrknout/mrkat na* ‘wink at’, 120T  
  *mrkat očima* ‘blink one’s eyes’, 188T  
*myslet* ‘think’, 85  
  *myslet si* ‘have an opinion’, 85  
*myšlenka/myslet na* ‘thought/think about’, 159T

## N

- na* ‘here, take this...’, 117  
  *Na, ruku!* ‘Here, take my hand!’, 117  
*na-* *se* verbs ‘get one’s fill of’, 50  
*na*  
  *na* ‘(on)to; for; at; toward’, 112-3T, 118  
  *na* ‘on; at’, 151  
  *na* ‘on; at’, 151ff.  
  *na* ‘to, in, for, by, in, on, at, from’ + ACC, 137  
  *na* ‘to; at; for; approximately’, 112T

*na* ‘to’ + ACC, 117  
+ ACC, 101  
*na* ‘approximately’ + ACC, 144  
*na den svatého Jana* ‘on Saint John’s day’, 120  
*na druhou stranu* ‘on the other hand’, 124  
*na konto* ‘on account of’, 47T  
*na odpor* ‘in resistance to’, 98T  
*na podzim* ‘in autumn’, 120  
*na prodej* ‘for sale’, 122  
*na prst silný* ‘about the thickness of a finger’, 144  
*na příklad* ‘for example’, 122  
*na rozdíl od* ‘as opposed to’, 32  
*Na shledanou!* ‘Goodbye!’, 120  
*Na slyšenou!* ‘Goodbye!’, 120  
*na svůj věk* ‘for his/her age’, 122  
*na účet* ‘on the account of’, 47T  
*na újmu* ‘to the detriment of’, 47T  
*na úkor* ‘to the detriment of’, 47T  
*na úseku* ‘for the space of’, 47T  
*Na viděnou!* ‘Goodbye!’, 120  
*na vlas stejný* ‘perfectly identical’, 121  
*na vrcholu* ‘at the height of’, 47T  
*prodávat něco na metry/na váhu* ‘sell something by the meter/by weight’, 137  
+ LOC ‘on, at’, relation to z + GEN, 24  
*na Aljašce* ‘in Alaska’, 153-55T  
*na bále* ‘at a ball’, 153-55T  
*na balkóně* ‘on the balcony’, 156  
*na bázi* ‘on the basis of’, 47T  
*na Buchlově* ‘in Buchlov’, 156  
*na burze* ‘at the (stock-) exchange’, 153-55T  
*na bytě* ‘(tenants) at the apartment’, 158T  
*na cestě* ‘on the way’, 156  
*na černo* ‘illegally’  
*na čerstvém vzduchu* ‘in the fresh air’, 153-55T  
*na dně* ‘on the bottom of’, 47T  
*na Dobříši* ‘in Dobříš’, 156  
*na dovolené* ‘on vacation’, 153-55T  
*na exkurzi* ‘on an excursion’, 153-55T  
*na fakultě* ‘in the school/unit’, 153-55T  
*na farě* ‘in the parish’, 153-55T  
*na Floridě* ‘in Florida’, 153-55T  
*na Hané* ‘in Haná’  
*na Hawají* ‘in Hawaii’, 153-55T  
*na hradě* ‘in/at the castle’, 153-55T  
*na Hradčanech* ‘on the Castle grounds’, 156  
*na hranici* ‘on the border’, 153-55T  
*na hřišti* ‘at a playground’, 153-55T  
*na chatě* ‘at a cabin’, 153-55T  
*na jaře* ‘in the spring’, 153-55T  
*na jihu* ‘in the south’, 153-55T

*na kauci* ‘on bail’, 140  
*na Kavkaze* ‘in the Caucasus’, 153-55T  
*na Kladné* ‘in Kladno’, 156  
*na koncertě* ‘at a concert’, 153-55T  
*na konci* ‘at the end’, 153-55T  
*na konferenci* ‘at a conference’, 153-55T  
*na kongrese/u* ‘at a congress’, 153-55T  
*na Krymu* ‘in the Crimea’, 153-55T  
*na Kubě* ‘in Cuba’, 153-55T  
*na Kypru* ‘in Cyprus’, 153-55T  
*na letišti* ‘at the airport’, 153-55T  
*na měsí* ‘at Mass’, 153-55T  
*na Madagaskaru* ‘in Madagascar’, 153-55T  
*na mezi* ‘on the boundary line’, 153-55T  
*na místě* ‘in place’, 153-55T  
*na Moravě* ‘in Moravia’, 156  
*na moři* ‘at/by the sea, at sea’, 158T  
*na mýtině* ‘in a clearing’, 153-55T  
*na nádraží* ‘at the train station’, 153-55T  
*na náměstí* ‘on a square’, 153-55T  
*na nástupišti* ‘on the train platform’, 153-55T  
*na obědě* ‘at lunch’, 153-55T  
*na objednávku* ‘on/to order’, 139  
*na obloze* ‘in the sky’, 153-55T  
*na oddělení* ‘in the department’, 153-55T  
*na olympijských hrách* ‘at the Olympic Games’, 153-55T  
*na ostrově* ‘on an island’, 153-55T  
*na přednášce* ‘at a lecture’, 153-55T  
*na představení* ‘at a performance’, 153-55T  
*na pasece* ‘in a clearing’, 153-55T  
*na patře* ‘on the Xth floor’, 158T  
*na pískovišti* ‘in the sandbox’, 153-55T  
*na plesu* ‘at a dance’, 153-55T  
*na poště* ‘at the post office’, 153-55T  
*na pokoji* ‘in one’s room’, 158T  
*na pokraji* ‘on the brink of’, 47T  
*na poloostrově* ‘on a peninsula’, 153-55T  
*na poradě* ‘on the agenda’, 156  
*na pouti* ‘at a fair; on a pilgrimage’, 153-55T  
*na pracovišti* ‘at the workplace’, 153-55T  
*na principu* ‘on the principle of’, 47T  
*na procházce* ‘on a walk’, 153-55T  
*na průmyslovce* ‘in the technical college’, 153-55T  
*na půdě* ‘in the attic’, 156  
*na rohu* ‘on the corner’, 156  
*na řece* ‘at/by/on the river’, 158T  
*na samotě* ‘in a secluded spot’, 153-55T  
*na severu* ‘in the north’, 153-55T

- na schodišti* ‘on the stairs’, 153-55T  
*na schůzi* ‘at/in a meeting’, 153-55T  
*na Sicílii* ‘in Sicily’, 153-55T  
*na sídlišti* ‘in the housing development’, 153-55T  
*na sklonku* ‘at the end/close’, 153-55T  
*na slavnosti* ‘at a celebration’, 153-55T  
*na Slovensku* ‘in Slovakia’, 156  
*na slunci* ‘in the sun(shine)’, 153-55T  
*na smetišti* ‘at the dump’, 153-55T  
*na Smíchově* ‘in Smíchov’, 156  
*na srdci* ‘on one’s conscience’, 158T  
*na střední škole* ‘in the high school’, 153-55T  
*na stadioně/u* ‘at a stadium’, 153-55T  
*na stanici* ‘at the station/stop’, 153-55T  
*na stvrzenku* ‘in exchange for a receipt’, 140  
*na světě* ‘(first, best, etc.) in the world’, 158T  
*na Šumavě* ‘in the Šumava mountains’, 153-55T  
*na trhu* ‘at the market(place)’, 153-55T  
*na Ukrajině* ‘in Ukraine’, 156  
*na ulici* ‘outside, in the street’, 158T  
*na univerzitě* ‘at the university’, 153-55T  
*na Urále* ‘in the Urals’, 153-55T  
*na úsvítě* ‘at dawn’, 153-55T  
*na velikonoce* ‘at Easter time’, 120  
*na venkově* ‘in the country’, 153-55T  
*na východě* ‘in the east’, 153-55T  
*na začátku* ‘at the beginning’, 153-55T  
*na základě* ‘on the basis of’, 47T  
*na zámku* ‘in/at the castle/estate’, 153-55T  
*na západě* ‘in the west’, 153-55T  
*na zasedání* ‘at/in a meeting/session’, 153-55T  
*na zástavu* ‘on security (of)’, 140  
*na zemi* ‘on land, on the earth, on the ground’, 158T  
*na Zvíkově* ‘in Zvíkov’, 156  
*na/v horách* ‘in the mountains’, 157T  
*na/v kolejí* ‘in the dormitory’, 157T  
*na/v okrese* ‘in the district/county’, 157T  
*na/v podniku* ‘in the company/at the business’, 157T  
*na/ve dvoře* ‘in the courtyard’, 157T  
*na/v poli* ‘in the field’, 157T  
*na/ve vrátnici* ‘at the doorman’s post’, 157T  
*na/v zahradě* ‘in the garden’, 157T  
*na/v závodě* ‘at/in the factory’, 157T  
*na-* *se* verbs ‘get one’s fill of’, 50  
*na* ‘here, take this...’, 117  
*Na, ruku!* ‘Here, take my hand!’, 117  
*nabážit se* ‘get tired of’, 34T  
*nabídnot/nabízet; nabídka* ‘offer’, 64-5T  
*nabít* ‘beat’, 88  
*nabumbat se* (CCz) ‘get a drink of’, 50T  
*nacpat/nacpávat se* (CCz) (also GEN) ‘stuff oneself with’, 50T, 194T  
*načichat se* ‘smell a quantity of’, 50T  
*nad* ‘above, over’  
    + ACC, 112-3T, 130, 133  
        *nade vší pochybností* ‘beyond a doubt’, 133  
        *Sůl nad zlato* ‘Salt is more precious than gold’, 133  
        *to je nad lidské síly* ‘that exceeds human strength’, 133  
    + INST, 181, 214-5  
*nadat/nadávat* ‘scold, abuse’, 71T  
*nadát se/nadít se* ‘expect’, 40T  
*nadběhnout/ nadbíhat* ‘overtake, outrun’, 74T  
*nadejít/nadcházet* ‘overtake, get there before’, 74T  
*nadělit/nadělovat* ‘bestow’, 64-5T  
*na-diktovat* ‘dictate’, 64-5T  
*nadržovat* ‘patronize, favor’, 79T  
*nadýchat se* ‘breathe in a quantity of’, 50T  
*nafackovat* ‘slap’, 88  
*náhodou* ‘by chance, by coincidence, happens to’, 191T  
*nahradit/nahrazovat (co)* ‘replace (something) with’, 194T  
*náhylný k* ‘having a tendency to’, 104  
*najednou* ‘suddenly, all at once’, 192  
*najíst se* ‘eat enough of’, 50T  
*naklonit/naklánět si* ‘win (a person) over’, 68T  
*nakopat* ‘kick’, 88  
*na-krémovat si boty* ‘polish one’s shoes’, 90T  
*náležet* ‘belong, be proper to’, 100T  
    *náležet* (LCz) ‘be proper to, fall upon’, 74T  
*nalokat se* ‘breathe in a quantity of’, 50T  
*namátkou* ‘at random’, 192  
*namlátit* ‘thrash’, 88  
*naměkko* ‘soft-boiled’, 121  
*napadat/napadnout* ‘get an idea, occur to’, 116  
*napapat se* (CCz) ‘eat enough of’, 50T  
*napít se* ‘get a drink of’, 50T  
*naplácat* ‘spank’, 88  
*na-plnit (se)* (also GEN) ‘(be) filled’, 194T  
*napohlavkovat* ‘slap’, 88  
*napomoci/napomáhat* ‘help with’, 79T  
*nápomocný* ‘helpful’ + DAT, 80  
*naproti* ‘opposite’, 98T  
*napříč* ‘athwart, transversely’, 183T  
*napsat/psát* ‘write’, 72T  
    *napsán/napsaný* ‘written’, 19  
*narazit/narážet si palec* ‘stub one’s toe’, 90T

*na-rodit se* ‘be born’, 74T  
*narodit se* (also *jako*) ‘be born as’, 201T  
*nařezat* ‘whack’, 88  
*nařídit/nařizovat* ‘command’, 71T  
*naříkat na* ‘complain about’, 120T  
*naříkat si* ‘lament’, 85T  
*nasekat* ‘whip’, 88  
*následkem* ‘as a result of, because of’ + GEN, 46, 47T, 192T  
*následovat po* ‘follow, happen after’, 178  
*naslouchat* ‘listen to’, 100T  
*nastoupit po* ‘succeed (someone to a post)’, 178  
*nastydnout na ledviny* ‘get chilled in the kidneys’, 138  
*nasytit/nasycovat se* (also GEN) ‘eat one’s fill of’, 50T, 194T  
*natlouci* ‘beat’, 88  
*natřískat* ‘beat’, 88  
*na-učit se* ‘learn’, 100T  
*navlas* ‘perfectly identical’, 121  
*navrhnut/navrhovat* ‘propose’, 64-5T  
*navyknot/navykhat si na* ‘get used to; get addicted to’, 120T  
*navzájem* ‘mutually’, 100  
*navzdory* ‘in spite of’, 98T  
*naznačit/naznačovat* ‘give (hint, suggestion)’, 64-5T  
*nazvat/zvát* ‘name, call’ with NOM, 12  
*nažrat se* ‘eat enough of’ (animal or vulgar), 50T  
*něco* ‘something’ +GEN, 45  
*nedaleko* ‘not far from’, 55T  
*nedostatek* ‘lack’ + GEN, 48  
*nedostávat se* ‘not be enough of’, 78T  
*nehledě k* ‘ignoring’, 104  
*nechat/nechávat* ‘leave (for)’, 64-5T  
*nechat/nechávat si* + INF ‘have something done/made’, 69  
*Nech toho!* ‘Stop it/Leave that alone!’, 34  
*několik* ‘several’ + GEN, 48  
*nemocný na plíce* ‘sick in the lungs’, 138  
*nemocen/nemocný* ‘ill’, 19  
*nepříjemný* ‘unpleasant’ + DAT, 87  
*nesedět* ‘bother’, 87T  
*než* ‘than’ with comparisons, 21  
*nic* ‘nothing’ +GEN, 45  
*nominovat* (also *jako*) ‘nominate’, 203T  
*nouze o* ‘need for, scarcity of’, 128T

## O

*o* ‘against; for’ + ACC, 112-3T, 126  
*o* ‘by’ (amount of difference), 112T, 143  
*ty šaty jsou o deset dolarů dražší* ‘that outfit is ten dollars more expensive’, 144  
*sestra je o rok starší, než já* ‘my sister is a

year older than I am’, 144  
*o den dříve* ‘a day earlier’, 143  
*ob* ‘every other; one away’ + ACC, 112-3T, 134, 136  
*ob den* ‘every other day’, 136  
*obden* ‘every other day’, 136  
*o* ‘about; leaning on; during; with’ + LOC, 151, 170  
*o šesté hodině* ‘at six o’clock’, 171  
*o hladu* ‘while going hungry’, 171  
*o prázdninách* ‘over vacation’, 171  
*o půlnoci* ‘at midnight’, 171  
*o samotě* ‘alone’, 171  
*o vánocích* ‘at Christmastime’, 171  
*obarvit na černo* ‘color black’  
*obávat se* ‘be apprehensive of’, 34T  
*obdivovat se; obdiv* ‘admire; admiration’, 100T  
*ob-hájit se proti* ‘defend oneself from’, 98  
*obchodovat* (also *s*) ‘trade in’, 194T  
*obchodovat; obchod s* ‘trade in’, 206T  
*obírat se* (also *s*) ‘be occupied, concerned with’, 194T, 206T  
*objasnit/objasňovat* ‘explain, make clear’, 64-5T  
*obrátit/obracet (se) v* ‘turn (oneself) into’, 125  
*obrátit se s prosbou/žádostí na někoho* ‘turn to someone with a request/demand’, 208  
*obstarat/obstarávat* ‘find, obtain, get (for)’, 64-5T  
*obstarat/obstarávat si* ‘find, obtain, get oneself’, 67T  
*obětovat* ‘contribute, make sacrifice to’, 73T  
*obětovat se* ‘sacrifice self’, 74T  
*obětovat; oběť* ‘sacrifice to/for; sacrifice’, 64-5T  
*obvinít/obvi\_ovat z* ‘accuse of, indict for’, 29T  
*od* ‘(away) from’ + GEN, 31ff., 118  
*špatně/blbě od žaludku* ‘sick to one’s stomach’, 33  
*kreslit/črtat od ruky* ‘draw/sketch free-hand’, 33  
*od ruky* ‘something goes well’, 33  
*vařit od oka* ‘cook by instinct’, 33  
*with belonging*, 32  
*with distance*, 32  
*with do ‘until’ + GEN*, 32  
*with human sources*, 31  
*with lišit se* ‘differ’, 32  
*with na rozdíl od* ‘as opposed to’, 32  
*with source of feelings*, 33  
*odborník v* ‘expert on’, 164T  
*odcizit/odcizovat* ‘misappropriate’, 76T  
*odcizit/odcizovat se, cizí* ‘be(come) alienated’, 78T  
*oddat/oddávat se* ‘devote self’, 74T  
*oddechnout si* ‘take a breather’, 85T

*odebrat/odebírat* ‘take away’, 76T  
*odejmout/odnímat* ‘take away’, 76T  
*odepřít/odpírat* ‘refuse’, 88  
*odepřít/odpírat si* ‘give up, refuse (to take)’, 77  
*odepsat/odepisovat; dopis* ‘write back; letter’, 72T  
*odevzdat/odevzdávat* ‘hand in’, 64-5T  
*odříci/odřeknout/odříkat* ‘refuse’, 88  
*odříci/odřeknout/odříkat si* ‘give up, refuse (to take)’, 77  
*odkázat/odkazovat* ‘bequeath, will’, 64-5T  
*odložit/odkládat něco na zítřek* ‘put something off until tomorrow’, 120  
*odmítout/odmítat* ‘refuse’, 88  
*odmlouvat* ‘talk back to’, 71T  
*odměnit/odměňovat (se)* ‘compensate, reward’, 73T  
*odnést/odnášet* ‘take to’, 64-5T  
*odnést/odnášet si* ‘take home’, 67T  
*odolat/odolávat* ‘resist’, 97T  
*odplatit/odplácet* ‘repay, retaliate’, 97T  
*odplatit/odplácet (se)* ‘repay’, 73T  
*odpočinout/odpočívat si* ‘rest’, 85T  
*odporný* ‘disgusting, repulsive’ + DAT, 87, 97T  
*odporoučet se* ‘take one’s leave of’, 78T  
*odpovědět/ odpovídат* ‘correspond to; answer; give an answer to’, 3, 71T, 97T, 120T  
*odpovídát za* ‘be responsible for’, 132  
*odrodit se* ‘defect’, 78T  
*odrůst/odrůstat* ‘outgrow’, 78T  
*odskočit si* ‘relieve oneself (go to the bathroom)’, 85T  
*odsloužit se* ‘requisite’, 73T  
*od-souzen(y)* ‘convicted’, 196  
*odstranit/odstraňovat* ‘remove’, 76T  
*odvděčit/odvděčovat se* ‘return a favor’, 73T  
*odvětit* (LCz) ‘reply’, 71T  
*ochořet* ‘become ill with’, 195T  
*o-ženit se s* ‘get married to’, 204-5T  
*oklikou* ‘by means of a detour’, 191T  
*okolo* ‘around’ + GEN, 55T, 56  
*okouzlit/okouzlovat se* ‘be charmed by’, 195T  
*onemocnět* ‘become ill with’, 195T  
*opatřit/opatřovat* ‘obtain, get (for)’, 64-5T  
*opatřit/opatřovat si* ‘obtain, get oneself’, 67T  
*opatřit se* ‘provide oneself with’, 194T  
*opřít/opírat se o* ‘lean on’, 127T  
*oplavit/oplácet* ‘repay’, 73T  
*opovrhnut/opravrovat* ‘scorn’, 195T  
*oproti* ‘as opposed to’, 98T  
*ostýchat se před někým* ‘be shy of someone’, 34T, 211  
*ostříhat si nehty* ‘clip one’s nails’, 90T  
*osvojit/osvojovat si* ‘acquire’, 68T  
*ošklivit si* ‘be disgusted by’, 89

*otročit* ‘slave for’, 100T  
*ozvat/ozývat se* ‘respond’, 71T

## P

*padlý na rozum* ‘out of his mind’, 138  
*padhnout* ‘suit, look good on’, 79T  
*páchnout* ‘smell bad’, 187  
*paktovat se; pakt s* ‘enter into an arrangement with’, 204-5T  
*pane* ‘Sir!’ as VOC, 12  
*pár* ‘a couple’ + GEN, 48  
*patřit* ‘belong to’, 3, 74T  
*pátrat po* ‘search for’, 174T  
*pátrat očima* ‘search with one’s eyes’, 188T  
*pečovat o; péče o* ‘take care of; care for’, 128T  
*pít na zdraví někoho* ‘drink to someone’s health’, 123  
*plátno o délce 1m* ‘a canvas 1m long’, 171  
*plazit se po bříše* ‘crawl along on one’s belly’, 173  
*pln(y); naplněn(y)* (also GEN) ‘full’, 194T  
*plný* ‘full’, 50T, 51  
*plout/plavba na lodi* ‘sail on a boat’, 159T  
*plývit* ‘waste’, 194T  
*po*  
+ LOC  
‘after; along, around; for; each’ + LOC, 151, 173  
*už je po všem* ‘it’s all over now’, 177  
+ ACC  
‘up to; for; all through’, 112-3T, 128  
with duration, 141  
*po druhé* ‘for the second time’, 129  
*po každé* ‘each time’, 129  
*po prvé* ‘for the first time’, 129  
*po stránce* ‘with respect to’, 47T  
*po vzoru* ‘following the pattern of’, 47T  
*podruhé* ‘for the second time’, 129  
*pokaždé* ‘each time’, 129  
*poprvé* ‘for the first time’, 129  
*počátkem* ‘at the beginning of’ + GEN, 192T  
*počítat* ‘count’, 159T  
*počítat na prstech* ‘count on one’s fingers’, 159T  
*počítat s něčím* ‘reckon with something/count on something’, 207-8  
*počkat/čekat na* ‘wait for’, 120T  
*po-bavit se* ‘have a good time with’, 195T  
*pobesedovat si* ‘have a nice conversation’, 83T  
*po-blahopřát* ‘congratulate’, 71T  
*poblíž* ‘near’, 55T  
*pod* ‘under, below’  
+ ACC, 112-3T, 130, 133  
+ INST, 181, 215-7  
*pod hlavičkou* ‘under the heading of’, 47T  
*pod jménem* ‘under the name of’, 47T

- pod vedením* ‘under the leadership of’, 47T  
*pod záštitou* ‘under the protection of’, 47T  
*podat/podávat* ‘hand, serve’, 64-5T  
*poddat/poddávat se* ‘submit to’, 100T  
*podebatovat si* ‘enjoy a debate’, 83T  
*po-děkovat* ‘thank’, 71T  
*podél* ‘along’, 55T  
*po-dívat se na* ‘look at’, 120T  
*po-divit se* ‘be surprised’, 100T  
*podkuřovat* ‘toady to’, 100T  
*podle* ‘according to’ + GEN, 54, 55T  
*podlehnut/podléhat* ‘succumb to’, 100T  
*podlézat* ‘kowtow to’, 100T  
*podmanit/podmaňovat si* ‘subjugate, capture for oneself’, 68T  
*podobat se* ‘be similar to’, 3, 97T  
*podobný* ‘similar, resembling’, 97T  
*podobně* ‘similar’, 98T  
*podrobit/podrobovat se* ‘submit, conform to’, 100T  
*podřídit/podřizovat se* ‘subordinate self to’, 100T  
*po-dělit se s někým o*, ‘share with someone’, 128T, 204-5T  
*podvolit/podvolovat se* ‘submit to, comply’, 100T  
*podvrtnout si kotník* ‘sprain one’s ankle’, 90T  
*po-gratulovat* ‘congratulate’, 71T  
*po-hádat se s* ‘argue with’, 204-5T  
*pohmoždit si rameno* ‘bruise one’s shoulder’, 90T  
*po-hovořit; rozhovor s* ‘have a conversation with’, 204-5T  
*pohovořit si* ‘have a nice talk’, 83T  
*po-hovět si* ‘lounge, take a rest’, 85T  
*pohrát/pohrávat si* ‘have some fun’, 83T  
*pohrdat* ‘despise’, 195T  
*po-hrozit* ‘threaten’, 71T, 86, 87T  
*pochlebovat* ‘fawn upon’, 71T  
*po-chlubit se* ‘boast’, 71T  
*pochutnat/pochutnávat si* ‘relish, get a good taste of’, 83T  
*pochybuj; pochyby o* ‘have doubts about’, 172T  
*pojednou* ‘suddenly, all at once’, 192  
*pojídání švestkových knedlíků* ‘eating of plum dumplings’, 45  
*pokládat/považovat někoho za* + ACC ‘consider someone to be’, 132  
*pokořit/pokořovat se* ‘surrender to’, 100T  
*pokračovat/pokrok v* ‘make progress/progress in’, 164T  
*pokusit/pokusit se o; pokus o*, ‘attempt to get’, 128T  
*po-kynout* ‘nod, wave’, 72T  
*po-lahodit* ‘please’, 79T  
*poležet si* ‘lie about a bit’, 83T  
*políbit/líbat se s* ‘exchange kisses with’, 204-5T  
*po-lichotit* ‘flatter’, 71T  
*položit/klást otázku* ‘ask a question’, 69  
*pomocí* ‘with the help of, by means of’ + GEN, 46, 47T, 192T  
*pomoci/pomáhat* ‘help’, 3, 61, 79T  
*po-modlit se; modlitba* ‘pray; prayer’, 71T  
*po-msít se* ‘take revenge on’, 3, 87T, 97T  
*po-nechat si* ‘keep for oneself’, 68T  
*po-pálit se o* ‘burn oneself on’, 127T  
*popovídат si* ‘have a nice chat’, 83T  
*po-prosit o; prosba o*, ‘ask for; request for’, 128T  
*po-přát* ‘wish (well); be kind; greet’ with *do* ‘to’, 39, 41T, 71T, 79T  
*po-přát si* ‘wish, want for oneself’, 67T  
*poprát/poprávat si* ‘indulge oneself’, 83T  
*po-přát; přání* ‘wish’, 64-5T  
*Přeji Vám/Ti* ‘I wish you a/the...’ + ACC  
*poptat se/poptávka po* ‘inquire/inquiry about’, 174T  
*po-radit se o* ‘take counsel on’, 172T  
*po-radit se s* ‘consult with’, 204-5T  
*po-radit; rada* ‘advise; advice’, 71T  
*po-rozumět* ‘understand’, 100T  
*poručit/poroučet* ‘command’, 71T  
*pořídit/pořizovat si* ‘acquire’, 67T  
*posedlý* ‘obsessed by’, 194T  
*poskočit si* ‘have a romp with’, 83T  
*poskytnout/poskytovat* ‘provide’, 64-5T  
*poslat/posílat* ‘send’, 64-5T  
*posmívat se* ‘make fun of, taunt’, 72T  
*pospat si* ‘get a good sleep’, 83T  
*pospíšit si* ‘hurry up’, 85T  
*postesknout/stýskat si* ‘complain about’, 85T  
*postižen(ý)* ‘afflicted, handicapped with’, 195T  
*postoupit/postupovat* ‘pass, submit’, 64-5T  
*po-stěžovat si na* ‘complain about’, 71T, 85T, 120T  
*posvítit si na* + ACC ‘take a good look at’, 83T  
*po-těšit se z* ‘enjoy, derive pleasure from’, 29T  
*po-těšit se* (also DAT; *z* + GEN; *na* + ACC)  
*‘enjoy’, 195T*  
*poté* ‘afterward; then’, 177  
*potom* ‘afterward; then’, 177  
*potřebovat* ‘need’, 41T  
*potřebovat si* ‘need’, 68T  
*po-tvrdit* ‘confirm’, 203T  
*použít/používat; užít si* ‘use, enjoy’, 41T  
*povědět/povídат (si) o* ‘talk about, tell’, 71T, 172T  
*povídат si* ‘converse with each other’, 70  
*povídát si s* ‘converse with’, 204-5T  
*po-vést se* ‘be lucky’, 79T  
*povolit/povolovat* ‘give in to, indulge, permit’, 82, 100T  
*povykádat si* ‘have a nice chat’, 83T  
*povzdechnout si* ‘heave a sigh’, 85T  
*pozbýt/pozbývat* ‘lose’, 34T  
*pozbývat na síle* ‘lose strength’, 159T

- poznať po hľase* ‘recognize by one’s voice’, 175  
*požádat o*, ‘request’, 128T  
*požehnati* ‘bless’, 71T  
*požívať* (LCz) ‘enjoy’, 41T  
*prší* ‘It’s raining’, 16  
*prať (se) o* ‘bump (oneself) against’, 127T  
*práce na týden* ‘a week’s worth of work’, 137  
*práce/pracovať na* ‘work on’, 159T  
*pracovať při umělém světle/svíčce* ‘work in artificial light/by candlelight’, 168  
*prahnout po* ‘pine for’, 174T  
*právem* ‘by rights, justly’, 191T  
*praviti* (LCz) ‘tell, say’, 71T  
*prezentovať* ‘present’, 64-5T  
*pro* ‘for; due to; because of’ + ACC, 112-3T, 129  
*procediť mezi zuby* ‘say through clenched teeth (in anger)’, 219  
*prodáti/prodávať* ‘sell’, 64-5T  
*prohlásiť/prohlašovať* ‘proclaim (to be)’, 203T  
*prohlásiť/prohlašovať někoho za* + ACC  
‘declare someone to be’, 132  
*prohodiť mezi řečí* ‘mention in passing’, 219  
*projeviť se* ‘appear to be’, 74T, 201T  
*projít/prochážet* ‘go past’  
*prošel mimo naše okna* ‘he went past our windows’, 134  
*prokázati/prokazovať* ‘render, do for’, 64-5T  
*proměniť/proměňovať (se)* v ‘transform (oneself) into’, 125  
*prominout/promíjet* ‘forgive’, 71T, 79T  
*prominut(y)* ‘forgiven’, 196  
*pro-mluvit s* ‘talk with’, 204-5T  
*promoknout na kůži* ‘get drenched to the skin’, 121  
*propadnout/propadat* ‘become obsessed with, addicted to’, 100T  
*propadnout/propadat se* ‘disappear’, 78T  
*propuknout v smích* ‘burst into laughter’, 124  
*prosba o*, ‘ask for; request for’, 128T  
*prospět/prospívati* ‘benefit’, 79T  
*prostřednictvím* ‘by means of, through’ + GEN, 46, 47T, 192  
*protestovať proti* ‘protest against’, 98  
*proti* ‘against’, 3, 98, 98T  
*protivný* ‘repulsive’ + DAT, 87, 97T  
*přátelství s* ‘make friends; friendship with’, 204-5T  
*pře o*, ‘argue over; argument over’, 128T  
*pře s* ‘argue; argument with’, 204-5T  
*pře- se verbs* ‘get too much of’, 50  
*přecpat se* ‘overstuff oneself’, 50T  
*před*  
*před* ‘before’ + ACC, 112-3T, 130, 133  
*před* ‘in front of, before, ago’ + INST, 181, 209-11  
*před odjezdem* ‘before leaving’, 210  
*před rokem* ‘a year ago’, 210  
*před tím, než* ‘before’, 210  
*předem*, ‘ahead of time, in advance’, 219T  
*předtím*, ‘beforehand’, 219T  
*předat/předávat* ‘hand over’, 64-5T  
*předepsat/předepisovat* ‘prescribe, order’, 64-5T  
*především*, ‘above all, primarily’, 219T  
*předložit/předkládat* ‘present’, 64-5T  
*přednost* ‘preference’, 211  
*předsedat* ‘preside over’, 107T  
*představiti/představovat se* ‘introduce self’, 74T  
*představiti/představovat si* ‘imagine (lit. ‘set before oneself)’, 68T  
*přednášet; přednáška o* ‘lecture on’, 172T  
*předpokládat něco o* ‘assume something about’, 172T  
*přejist se* ‘eat too much of’, 50T  
*překážet* ‘be in the way’, 87T, 97T  
*překypovat* ‘be bursting (with emotion)’, 195T  
*přenechat/přenechávat* ‘leave, entrust to’, 64-5T  
*přes* ‘(all) across; all through; avoiding; in spite of; more than’, 112-3T, 134-5, 142, 144  
*přes své stáří je čilý* ‘he’s agile in spite of his age’, 144  
*přes to* ‘in spite of that/anyway’, 144  
*přes zákaz* ‘in spite/defiance of the prohibition’, 144  
*přesčas* ‘overtime’, 135  
*přesto* ‘in spite of that/anyway’, 144  
*přesto přese všecko* ‘for all that’, 144  
*přemýšlet o* ‘think about’, 172T  
*přes + ACC, with od* ‘(away) from’ + GEN, 32  
*přesvědčit/přesvědčovat někoho o* ‘convince somebody about’, 172T  
*přesytiť se* ‘get too much of’, 50T  
*přežrat se* ‘eat too much of’ (animal or vulgar), 50T  
*při* ‘by, near; during; with’ + LOC, 151, 167-9  
*při + LOC* ‘when; while; during’, 168-9  
*při čemž/přičemž* ‘while’, 169  
*při životě* ‘alive’  
*při nejlepší vůli* ‘with the best will; even when one wants to’, 169T  
*při nejmenším/přinejmenším* ‘at the very least’, 169T  
*při této příležitosti* ‘given that opportunity’, 169T  
*při vědomí* ‘conscious’  
*přiblížit/přiblížovat se* ‘approach, get close to’, 74T  
*přibýt/přibývat* ‘increase’, 50T  
*přibývat na váze* ‘gain weight’, 159T  
*příčinou* ‘cause’, 200  
*přidati/přidávat* ‘add’, 50T  
*Příjemnou zábavu!* ‘Have a good time!’, 117  
*přihodit se* ‘happen’, 74T  
*přihráti/přihrávat* ‘pass (in sports)’, 64-5T

*příjemný* ‘pleasant’ + DAT, 80  
*přijít k sobě* ‘regain consciousness’, 104  
*přijít na něco* ‘come to ... (an idea/realization)’, 124  
*přijít ve věci* ‘to come in connection with (and issue)’, 166  
*přjmout/přijímat* ‘accept’, 82  
*přikázat/přikazovat* ‘assign (a task)’, 64-5T  
*přikývnout/přikyvovat* ‘nod’, 72T  
*příliš* ‘too, excessively’, 139  
*příliš + adjective + na* ‘too X for Y’ + ACC, 139  
*přinést/přinášet* ‘bring’, 64-5T  
*připadnout/připadat* ‘accrue; happen; seem’, 74T  
*připít/připíjet; přípitek* ‘drink to, toast’, 72T  
*připomenout/ připomínat* ‘remind’, 64-5T, 71T  
*připravit/připravovat někoho o*, ‘deprive a person of’, 128T  
*připsat/připisovat* ‘give (credit), attribute’, 64-5T  
*připustit/připouštět si* ‘consider’, 68T  
*přtsahat při* ‘swear by’, 168  
*přislíbit/přislibovat* ‘promise (to give)’, 64-5T  
*přisluhovat* ‘assist, serve, pander to’, 79T, 100T  
*příslušet* ‘be owed, belong to, pertain’, 74T  
*přispět/přispívat; příspěvek* ‘contribute; contribution’, 73T  
*přispět si* ‘hurry up’, 85T  
*přístupný* ‘accessible’, 75T  
*přisvojit/přisvojovat si* ‘adopt, take possession of’, 68T  
*přisvědčit/přisvědčovat* ‘consent’, 71T  
*přít se o*, ‘argue over; argument over’, 128T  
*přít se s* ‘argue; argument with’, 204-5T  
*přitakat/přitakávat* ‘say yes’, 71T  
*přivést někoho na mizinu* ‘lead someone to poverty’, 121  
*přivlastnit/přivlastňovat si* ‘take possession of’, 68T  
*přivodit/přivozovat* ‘cause, inflict’, 64-5T  
*přivodit/přivozovat si* ‘bring upon oneself, contract’, 67T  
*přivstat/přivstávat si* ‘get up a little earlier than usual’, 85T  
*přiznat se k* ‘admit to’, 104  
*přizpůsobit/ přizpůsobovat se* ‘adapt to’, 100T  
*přizvukovat* ‘second’, 71T  
*psát* ‘write’  
*psát na stroji; na počítači* ‘type on a typewriter; on a computer’, 159T  
*psát o* ‘write about’, 172T  
*půjčit/půjčovat; půjčka* ‘lend; loan’, 64-5T  
*pustit/pouštět se* ‘let go of’, 34T  
*pustit se do* ‘set about doing something’ + GEN, 39  
*původem* ‘by origin’, 191T  
*pyšnit se* ‘be proud of’, 195T

*pytel na uhlí* ‘coal sack’, 122

## R

*rád* ‘glad’, 18  
*radovat se nad* ‘rejoice over’ + INST, 215  
*rázem* ‘all at once’, 191T  
*reagovat na* ‘react to’, 120T  
*rodem* ‘by birth, native’, 191T  
*rouhat se* ‘blaspheme’, 71T  
*rovnat se* ‘equal’, 97T  
*rovny* ‘equal’, 97T  
*rovnnou* ‘directly’, 192  
*roz-dělit se s někým o*, ‘share with someone’, 128T  
*rozbit/rozbíjet si koleno* ‘skin one’s knee’, 90T  
*rozdělit/rozdělovat se s* ‘share with’, 204-5T  
*rozdíl mezi* ‘difference between’, 218  
*rozdíl v* ‘difference in’, 164T  
*rozejít/rozcházet se; rozchod s* ‘part ways; parting with’, 204-5T  
*rozhovor s* ‘have a conversation with’, 204-5T  
*rozkázat/rozkazovat* ‘order’, 71T  
*roz-loučit se s* ‘say goodbye to, part with’, 204-5T  
*rozpadnout se v prach* ‘disintegrate into dust’, 124  
*rozpomenout/rozpomínat se na* ‘recollect’, 120T  
*rozptylit/rozptylovat se* ‘enjoy, distract oneself with’, 195T  
*rozstonat se* (also *s; na* + ACC) ‘become ill with’, 195T, 206T

## Ř

*řada* ‘a lot’ + GEN, 48  
*řádat po* ‘demand’, 174T  
*řádostivý* ‘greedy, eager for’, 40T  
*říci/říkat* ‘say’, 71T  
*říci si* ‘say what one needs’, 85T  
*říkají mu* “Čmelák” ‘They call him “Bumblebee”, 72  
*říkat* ‘call someone by a name’ + DAT, 72  
*řízení auta pod vlivem alkoholu* ‘driving a car under the influence of alcohol’, 217

## S

*s*  
+ ACC for approximate capacity/capability, 145  
*s* ‘measuring up to, capable of’, 112T  
+ GEN ‘from’, 24-9  
*s* ‘off of, down from’ + GEN, 29  
relationship with *z* ‘from’ + GEN, 29  
+ INST, 181, 194-5, 201  
*S dovolením!* ‘May I?/Please, allow me!’, 208

- s chutí* ‘with gusto’, 208  
*s nadsázkou* ‘with exaggeration’, 208  
*s odvahou* ‘with courage; Go for it!’, 208  
*s Pánem Bohem* ‘(May you go) with the Lord God’, 208  
*s přihlédnutím k* ‘out of consideration for of’, 104  
*s radostí* ‘with pleasure’  
*se zřetelom k* ‘with regard to’, 104  
**sáhnout/sahat** ‘reach’, 121  
*sáhnout po* ‘reach for’, 174T  
**sblížit/sbližovat se s** ‘come together with’, 204-5T  
**se verbs**, 94  
  and ACC case, 39  
  and GEN case, 39  
**sebrat/sbírat** ‘take away’, 76T  
**sednout/sedat si** ‘sit down’, 84  
*sednout si za stůl/volant* ‘sit down at a table/at the wheel of a vehicle’, 131  
**sehnat/shánět** ‘get’, 64-5T  
*sehnat/shánět si* ‘get oneself’, 67T  
*shánět se/sháňka po* ‘search for’, 174T  
**sejít se/scházet se s; schůze** ‘meet with; meeting’, 204-5T  
*scházet* ‘be missing’, 78T  
**sejra CCz** ‘cheese’, as NOM/ACC/GEN, 52  
**setkat/setkávat/stýkat se s; styk s** ‘meet with; relationship with’, 204-5T  
*setkání dětí* ‘the meeting of children’, 45  
**seznamit/seznamovat se s** ‘become acquainted with’, 204-5T  
**shořet na prach/popel** ‘burn to the ground’, 121  
**schopen/schopný** ‘capable’, 19, 40T  
**schválit/schvalovat** ‘approve’, 82  
**schůze s** ‘meet with; meeting’, 204-5T  
*si* ‘for/to oneself’, 61, 62, 93  
  with reciprocity, 100  
**signalizovat; signál** ‘signal’, 72T  
**skákat po jedné noze** ‘hop on one leg’, 173  
**sklenice na víno** ‘wine-glass’, 122  
**skočit po hlavě** ‘dive head-first’, 173  
*skok o tyči* ‘pole-vault’, 170  
**skrz** ‘through’ + ACC, 112T, 142  
*Strč prst skrz krk!* ‘Stick your finger through your neck!', 142  
**skvrny od krve** ‘blood stains’, 33  
**Sláva Bohu!** ‘Glory to God!’  
**sledován/sledovaný** ‘followed’, 196  
*slepý na jedno oko* ‘blind in one eye’, 138  
**slíbit/slibovat** ‘promise’ + DAT, 71T  
*slib* ‘promise’ + DAT, 70  
**slídit po** ‘track; search for’, 174T  
**složit ruce v klín** ‘fold one’s hands in one’s lap’, 124  
**sloužit** ‘serve’, 79T  
*sloužit; služba* ‘serve; service’, 100T  
**slout (LCz)** ‘be called’, 201T  
**slušet** ‘suit’, 79T  
*slyšet* ‘hear’ + NOM or + ACC, 17, 116  
**směrem** ‘in the direction’, 102  
*směrem k* ‘in the direction of’ + DAT, 192T  
*směrem k* ‘heading toward’, 104  
**smluvit/smlouvat se s; smlouva s** ‘make a treaty with’, 204-5T  
**smrdět** ‘stink’, 187  
**smutek po matce** ‘grief over (the loss of) one’s mother’, 178  
*snášet se s* ‘get along with’, 204-5T  
*snažit se o*, ‘try to get’, 128T  
*snižovat se* ‘decrease’, 51  
*soudit se o*, ‘go to court over’, 128T  
**souhlasit; souhlas s** ‘agree; agreement with’, 204-5T  
**souperít s** ‘vie with’, 204-5T  
**sousedit s** ‘be neighbors with’, 204-5T  
**sousíredit/sousíředovat se na** ‘concentrate on’, 120T  
**soutěžit s** ‘compete with’, 204-5T  
*s-pálit se o* ‘burn oneself on’, 127T  
*spáinembohem* ‘goodbye’, 208  
*spát celou noc* ‘sleep all night’, 136  
*spílat* ‘curse at’, 71T  
**spojit/spojovat se s; spojení s** ‘join, connect with’, 204-5T  
*spokojen(y)* (also *s*) ‘satisfied with”, 195T, 207  
**spolčit/spolčovat se s** ‘join forces with’, 204-5T  
**spolehnout/spoléhat se na** ‘depend on’, 120T  
**spoluorganizován** ‘coorganized’, 196  
**spolupracovat; spolupráce s** ‘collaborate with’, 204-5T  
*spor o*, ‘argument over’, 128T  
**spřátelit se; přátelství s** ‘make friends; friendship with’, 204-5T  
**srazit/srážet se s; sraz** ‘collide with; meeting’, 204-5T  
**srovnat/srovnávat (se) s** ‘compare, reconcile with’, 204-5T  
*srozumitelný* ‘comprehensible’, 75T  
*stačit* ‘be enough, keep up with’, 74T, 97T  
*starat se o; starost o*, ‘take care of; concern over’, 128T  
*stát* ‘cost’ + ACC, 143  
*stát o*, ‘care about’, 128T  
*stát v úžasu před něčím* ‘be amazed at something’, 211  
*stát/stávat se* ‘become’ + INST, 199-201  
*stát/stávat se* ‘happen’, 74T, 92  
*stavět se* ‘pretend to be’, 201T  
*stoj o rukou* ‘handstand’, 170  
*stoupnout/stoupat si* ‘stand up’, 84

*strach o* ‘fear concerning’, 128T  
*stranit* ‘side with someone’, 100T  
*stranit se* ‘avoid’, 34T  
*střetnout/střetat se s; střet s* ‘clash with’, 204-5T  
*stydět se* ‘be ashamed of’, 34T  
*stydět se sám před sebou* ‘be ashamed of oneself’, 211  
*stýskat si* ‘complain’, 85T  
*svatba s* ‘wedding with’, 204-5T  
*svědčit* ‘be good for’, 79T  
*svěřit/svěřovat* ‘entrust’, 64-5T  
*svěřit/svěřovat se* ‘entrust self’, 74T  
*sympatizovat s* ‘sympathize with’, 204-5T

## Š

*šáhnout/šahat* ‘reach’ CCz, 121  
*šaty na všední den* ‘everyday clothes’, 122  
*šetřit na něčem* ‘save, be frugal about something’, 159T, 194T  
*šíť něco na míru* ‘sew something to measure’, 137  
*šklebit se* ‘make a face at’, 120T  
*škobrtnout/škobrtat o* (CCz) ‘stumble over’, 127T  
*škoda* ‘a waste of’, 47T  
*škodit* ‘harm’, 3  
*šlohnout* (CCz) ‘pinch’, 76T  
*špulit se* ‘pout at’, 120T  
*štastný* ‘happy’  
*Štastný Nový rok!* ‘Happy New Year!’, 117  
*Štastnou cestu!* ‘Bon voyage!', 117  
*štípnout* (CCz) ‘pinch’, 76T  
*štítit se* ‘shun’, 34T

## T

*tahat se s* ‘wrangle with’, 204-5T  
*táhne na devátou* ‘it will soon be nine o’clock’, 120  
*tančit; tanec s* ‘dance with’, 204-5T  
*tešit se* ‘have at one’s disposal, take advantage of’, 107T  
*tešit se na* ‘look forward to’, 120T  
*ti* ‘you’, 89  
*tím* ‘by that means’, 190  
*tím pádem* ‘in that case, consequently’, 191T  
*tím způsobem* ‘in that way, thus’, 191T  
*to*  
 as “dummy *it*”, 16  
 as English ‘that’, 16  
 in emphatic contexts  
*točit klikou* ‘turn a doorknob’, 188T  
*tolik* ‘so many’ + GEN, 48  
*toužit/touha po* ‘desire’, 174T  
*trapný* ‘bothersome’ + DAT, 87  
*trochu* ‘some’ + GEN, 48

*trpět* (also *s*) ‘suffer’, 195T, 206T  
*trvat na něčem; na svém* ‘insist on something; on having it one’s own way’, 159T  
*třást hlavou* ‘shake one’s head’, 188T  
*třeba* ‘necessary’, 92  
*třepat křídly* ‘flap one’s wings’, 188T  
*tři čtvrté na deset* ‘a quarter to ten’, 120  
*třísknout/třískat o* ‘slam against’, 127T  
*turnaj v házené* ‘volleyball tournament’, 164T  
*tvářit se* (also *jako*) ‘pretend to be’, 201T  
*tykat* ‘say *ty to*’, 71T  
*tykat si/vykat si* ‘say *ty/vy to each other*’, 70  
*týkat se* ‘concern, pertain to’, 40T

## U

*u* ‘near, by, at’ + GEN, 55-7, 118  
*u* ‘at someone’s place’ + GEN, 56  
*u nás* ‘in our country’, 56  
*ublížit/ublížovat* ‘hurt’, 87T  
*u-bránit se* ‘resist’, 97T  
*ubrat/ubírat* ‘reduce’, 50T  
*ubýtlubývat* ‘decrease’, 50T  
*učarovat/učarovávat* ‘enchant, bewitch’, 107T  
*učit se* ‘study’ + ACC!, 39  
*u-činit* ‘make’, 203T  
*udát/dít se* ‘happen to’, 74T  
*u-dělat* ‘make’, 203T  
*udělat něco na přání/rozkaz/radu rodičů* ‘do something in response to one’s parents’, 139  
*u-dělán/u-dělaný* ‘done’, 196  
*u-dělat* +DAT + konec ‘put an end to’, 91  
*u-dělat něco s něčím* ‘do something with something’, 207  
*udělit/udělovat* ‘bestow’, 64-5T  
*udeřit (se) o; úder o* ‘strike (oneself) against’, 127T  
*uhnout/uhýbat (se)* ‘dodge, make way for’, 78T  
*uhodit (se) o* ‘hit (oneself) against’, 127T  
*ujet/ujíždět* ‘ride away (causing one to miss a train, bus, etc.)’, 78T  
*ujet třicet kilometrů* ‘ride thirty kilometers’, 136  
*ujít/ucházet* ‘escape’, 78T  
*ucházet se o*, ‘compete for’, 128T  
*ujmout/ujímat se* ‘take up, assume’, 40T  
*ukázat/ukazovat* ‘show’, 64-5T  
*ukázat/ukazovat se* (+ INST or also *jako*) ‘show self to be’, 74T, 201T, 202  
*u-krást* ‘steal’, 76T  
*u-křivdit* ‘do someone an injustice’, 87T  
*ulehčit/ulehčovat* ‘relieve’, 79T  
*ulevit/ulevovat* ‘relieve’, 79T  
*uložit* ‘give (a task, charge)’, 64-5T

*umřít/umírat* ‘die on’, 78T  
*umírat po tisících* ‘die by the thousands’, 176  
*umožnit/umožňovat* ‘make possible’, 64-5T  
*úměrně (k)* ‘proportionately to’, 98T  
*u-mýt si ruce* ‘wash one’s hands’, 90T  
*uniknout/unikat* ‘leak, escape’, 78T  
*upadnout v zapomenutí* ‘fall into oblivion’, 124  
*u-pečen(y)* ‘baked’, 196  
*upláchnout (CCz)* ‘flee’, 78T  
*uplynout* ‘flow away, elapse’, 78T  
*u-prchnout/prchat* ‘flee’, 78T  
*uprostřed* ‘in the middle of, among’, 47T  
*urážka na cti* ‘slander (literally: offence on honor)’, 159T  
*usilovat o; úsilí o*, ‘attempt to get; efforts to get’, 128T  
*u-slyšet v rozhlasu* ‘hear on the radio’, 164T  
*u-smát se* ‘laugh at’, 72T  
*usmát/usmívat se na* ‘smile at’, 120T  
*usněst/usnášet se na zákonu* ‘pass a law’, 159T  
*úspěch v* ‘success in’, 164T  
*ustanovit* (also *jako*) ‘appoint’, 203T  
*Ústí nad Labem* ‘Ústí above the Elbe’, 215  
*ustoupit/ustupovat* ‘make way for; yield to’, 78T, 100T  
*u-škodit* ‘harm’, 87T  
*utéci/utíkat* ‘run away’, 78T  
*utéci/utíkat před nepřitelem* ‘flee from an enemy’, 211  
*utřít/utírat si ruce* ‘wipe one’s hands’, 90T  
*uvažovat o* ‘consider, think about’, 172T  
*u-věřit; věrny* ‘believe; loyal, faithful to’, 100T  
*u-vidět v televizi* ‘see on television’, 164T  
*uvnitř* ‘inside of’, 47T  
*uznat/uznávat (za + ACC or also *jako*)* ‘recognize as’, 132, 203T  
*už vs. již (LCz)* ‘already’, 41  
*užít/užívat si* ‘enjoy’, 82  
*užitečný* ‘useful’ + DAT, 80

## V

*v* ‘to; in; into; for; on ; at’, 112T, 113T, 124, 125, 151-152  
relation to *do* ‘to’ + GEN, 35, 37  
relation to *z* + GEN, 24, 162ff.  
*v Alpách* ‘in the Alps’, 153-55T  
*v Austrálii* ‘in Australia’, 153-55T  
*v bytě* ‘at home, inside, in the apartment’, 158T  
*v centru* ‘in the center, downtown of’, 47T  
*v duchu* ‘in the spirit of’, 47T  
*v důsledku + GEN* ‘as a result of’, 166T  
*v hotovosti* ‘(in) cash’, 166T

*v institutu* ‘in the institute’, 153-55T  
*v Japonsku* ‘in Japan’, 153-55T  
*v kolik hodin?* ‘At what time?’, 126  
*v Krkonoších* ‘in the Giant mountains’, 153-55T  
*v léti* ‘in the summer’, 153-55T  
*v mezích* ‘within the bounds of’, 47T  
*v moři* ‘in the sea’, 158T  
*v noci na dnešek* ‘last night’, 120  
*v oblasti* ‘in the field of’, 47T  
*v patře* ‘on the floor’, 158T  
*v penzi* ‘on a pension; in retirement’, 153-55T  
*v případě* ‘in case’, 163  
*v podstatě* ‘essentially’, 166T  
*v pokoji* ‘in the room’, 158T  
*v poměru k* ‘in relation to’, 104  
*v práci* ‘at work’, 153-55T  
*v protikladu k + DAT* ‘in contrast with’, 166T  
*v průběhu* ‘in the course of’, 47T  
*v rámci* ‘in the framework of’, 47T  
*v roli* ‘in the role of’, 47T  
*v rozporu s* ‘in conflict with’, 206T  
*v rozporu s + INST* ‘contrary to’, 166T  
*v řece* ‘in the river’, 158T  
*v souhlase s* ‘in agreement with’, 206T  
*v souhlase s + INST* ‘in accordance with’, 166T  
*v souladu s* ‘in harmony with’, 206T  
*v souladu s + INST* ‘in harmony with’, 166T  
*v souvislosti s* ‘in connection with’, 206T  
*v souvislosti s + INST* ‘in connection with’, 166T  
*v srdci* ‘in one’s heart’, 158T  
*v Tatrách* ‘in the Tatra mountains’, 153-55T  
*v tom to vězí* ‘that’s just the point’, 166  
*v továrně* ‘at/in the factory’, 153-55T  
*v tvář* ‘to face’, 98T  
*v ulici* ‘on X Street’, 158T  
*v ústavu* ‘in the institute’, 153-55T  
*v ústrey* ‘to meet’, 98T  
*v zastoupení* ‘on behalf of’, 47T  
*v zemi* ‘in a country; in the ground’, 158T  
*v zimě* ‘in the winter’, 153-55T  
*ve spojení s* ‘in connection with’, 206T  
*ve škole* ‘in the school’, 153-55T  
*ve formě* ‘in the form of’, 47T  
*Ve který den?* ‘On what day?’, 126  
*ve prospěch* ‘for the benefit of’, 125  
*ve sféře* ‘in the sphere of’, 47T  
*ve skladu* ‘in the warehouse’, 153-55T  
*ve skutečnosti* ‘actually’, 166T  
*ve směru k* ‘in the direction of’, 104  
*ve smyslu* ‘in the sense of’, 47T  
*ve srovnání s* ‘in comparison with’, 206T  
*ve srovnání s + INST* ‘in comparison with’, 166T  
*ve světě* ‘in the world’, 158T  
*ve vztahu k* ‘in relation to’, 104

- vadit* ‘bother’, 87T  
*válčit; válka s* ‘make war with’, 204-5T  
*varít na plynu; na másle* ‘cook with gas; fry in butter’, 159T  
*vaříme na přání* ‘we cook to order’, 139  
*Vážené dámy a pánové!* ‘Ladies and gentlemen!’, 148  
*vážit něco na kila* ‘weigh something in kilos’, 137  
*vážit si* ‘have respect for’, 40T  
*včas* ‘on time’, 126  
*včetně* ‘including’, 47T  
*vděčit; vděčný* ‘be indebted to; grateful’, 100T  
*vděčný* ‘thankful’ + DAT, 80  
*vědět o* ‘know about’, 172T  
*vědět jak na to* ‘know how to do (something)’, 124  
*vedle* ‘next to; in addition to, aside from’, 55T, 56  
*vejce na měkko* ‘soft-boiled eggs’, 121  
*vejít ve známost* ‘enter into an acquaintance’, 124  
*velkou oklikou* ‘by means of a big detour’, 191  
*věnovat* ‘give as a gift’, 64-5T  
*věnovat se* ‘dedicate self’, 74T  
*věřit* ‘believe’ + DAT, 3, 61  
*věřit v* + ACC ‘believe in’, 125  
*Veselé Vánoce!* ‘Merry Christmas!’, 117  
*většinou* ‘for the most part, primarily’, 191T  
*vévodit* ‘rule over’, 3, 107T  
*více/víc* ‘more’ + GEN, 48  
*vidět* ‘see’ + NOM or + ACC, 17, 116  
*vidět (až) na dno* ‘see (all the way) to the bottom’, 121  
*vidět na vlastní oči* ‘see with one’s own eyes’, 138  
*vinou* ‘due to’ + GEN, 47T, 192T  
*vítězství nad* ‘victory over’ + INST, 215  
*vládnout* ‘govern; use masterfully’, 107T, 194T  
*vládnout někomu* ‘govern someone’ with DAT, 194  
*vlivem* ‘due to’ + GEN, 192T  
*vně* ‘outside of’, 55T  
*v-nutit* ‘force upon’, 64-5T  
*vnutit/vnučovat se* ‘force self on’, 74T  
*volat po* ‘demand’, 174T  
*vonět* ‘smell (nice)’, 187  
*vrátit/vracet* ‘return’, 64-5T  
*vrhat koulí* ‘put the shot (track & field)’, 188T  
*vrtět ocasem* ‘wag one’s tail’, 188T  
*vstát/vstávat* ‘stand up’, 84  
*vstoupit v platnost* ‘go into effect’, 124  
*vstříc* ‘meeting’, 98T  
*v-sugerovat* ‘suggest’, 64-5T  
*Všechno nejlepší!* ‘All the best!’, 117  
*všimnout/všímat si* ‘notice’, 40T  
*vůči* ‘in the face of, against, to, toward’, 98  
*vybrat/vybírat* (also *jako*) ‘choose (as)’, 64-5T, 203T  
*vybrat/vybírat si* ‘choose for oneself’, 67T  
*vyčinit* (CCz) ‘tell off’, 71T  
*vyčistit si zuby* ‘brush one’s teeth’, 90T  
*vyčkat /vyckávat* ‘wait for’, 40T  
*vydat/vydávat* ‘surrender’, 64-5T  
*vyfouknout* (CCz) ‘snatch away’, 76T  
*vyhlásit/vyhlašovat* ‘declare’, 203T  
*vyhnout/vyhýbat se* ‘avoid; steer clear of’, 78T  
*vyhovět/vyhovovat* ‘satisfy’, 79T  
*vyhrožovat* ‘threaten’, 71T, 87T  
*vyhubovat* (CCz) ‘bawl out’, 71T  
*vycházet s* ‘get along with’, 204-5T  
*vychloubat se* ‘boast of’, 195T  
*vyjadřit/vyjadřovat se o* ‘express one’s views about’, 172T  
*vy-kašlat se na někoho/něco* ‘not give a damn about someone/something’, 124  
*vykat* ‘say vy to’, 71T  
*vyloučit/vylučovat z* ‘exclude, remove from’, 29T  
*vyložit/vykládat* ‘interpret, explain’, 64-5T  
*vymáhat po* ‘demand from’, 174T  
*vymanit/vymanovat se* ‘free oneself from’, 29T, 78T  
*vymknout/vymykat se* ‘wrench loose’, 78T  
*vynadat* ‘insult’, 71T  
*vynahradit/vynahrazovat* ‘give compensation for’, 64-5T  
*vynikat nad* ‘excel over’ + INST, 215  
*vynutit co na kom* ‘force a thing out of a person’, 159T  
*vynutit/vynucovat si* ‘require, get by force’, 68T  
*vyobcovat z* ‘ostracize from’, 29T  
*vypadat (dobře/špatně)* s ‘look (good/bad) with’, 208  
*vy-pit(y)* ‘drunk up’, 196  
*vyprávět/vypravovat* ‘tell (a story about)’, 71T, 172T  
*vyrovnat/vyrovnávat se* ‘match, be able to compete’, 97T  
*vyrovnat/vyrovnávat se s* ‘settle accounts with’, 204-5T  
*vyrvat/rvát* ‘wrest from’, 76T  
*výřadit/výřadovat/výrazovat z* ‘discard, remove from service’, 29T  
*vyslovit se o* ‘give one’s opinion of’, 172T  
*vysmát/vysmívat se* ‘ridicule, mock’, 72T  
*vystavit/vystavovat* ‘issue (a document)’, 64-5T  
*vystříhat/vystříhávat se* ‘avoid’, 34T  
*vy-světit* (also *na* + ACC) ‘ordain’, 203T  
*vysvětlit/vysvětlovat* ‘explain’, 64-5T  
*vysvětlit/vysvětlovat si* ‘explain to oneself; understand’, 67T  
*vytknout/vytýkat* ‘reproach’, 71T

- vytýkat si* ‘reproach each other’  
*vy-trhat; vytrhnout* ‘yank away’, 76T  
*vy-učit se* (also *jako*) ‘study to become’, 201T  
*využít/využívat; užít si* ‘use, enjoy’, 41T  
*vy-varovat/vyvarovávat se* ‘escape from, avoid’, 34T  
*vyvlastnit/vyvlastňovať* ‘expropriate’, 76T  
*vyvrtnout si prst* ‘dislocate one’s finger’, 90T  
*vyznat se v* ‘know (a lot) about’, 164T  
*vy-zpovídat se* ‘confess’, 71T  
*vyžádat/vyžadovať si* ‘require, demand, take, exact’, 68T  
*vzácný* ‘precious’ + DAT, 80  
*vzdáliť/vzdalovať se* ‘become estranged from’, 78T  
*vzdátiť/vzdávať se* ‘give up, surrender to’, 34T, 100T  
*vzdar* ‘in spite of’, 98T  
*vzdrovávať* ‘defy’, 97T  
*vzepriť/vzpírať se* ‘oppose’, 97T  
*vzhledem k* ‘in relation to; due to; in view of’ + DAT, 104, 192T  
*vzít/brátiť* ‘take’, 76  
*vzít na vědomí* ‘take into consideration’, 124  
*vzít něco s sebou* ‘take something with oneself’, 207  
*vzít si něco na starost* ‘take responsibility for something’, 124  
*vzít si za muže/ženu* ‘take to be one’s husband/wife’, 132  
*vzít za* ‘take by the’, 131  
*vzít/brátiť* ‘take’ + DAT for losing possession, 68  
*vzít/brátiť si* ‘take; marry’, 68  
*vzít/brátiť v úvahu* ‘take into consideration’, 125  
*vzpomenout/vzpomínať si na* ‘remember’, 120T
- Z**
- z* ‘from’ + GEN, 24-9, 118  
relation to *do* ‘to’ + GEN, 36  
relation to *s* ‘off of, down from’ + GEN, 29  
metaphorical uses, 25-27  
raw materials, 25  
with *být* ‘be’, 28  
with *stát se* ‘become’, 28  
*z dětství* ‘from/since childhood’  
*z hlediska* ‘from the point of view of’, 47T  
*z mládí* ‘from/since one’s youth’  
*ze stanoviska* ‘from the point of view of’, 47T  
*ze všech sil* ‘with all one’s might’, 27  
*za* ‘beyond, behind’ + ACC, 130-1  
X-NOM *za* Y-ACC *nemoci* ‘X isn’t responsible for Y/can’t help doing Y’, 132  
*za* ‘in; during’, 112T
- za* ‘on behalf of, for’ + ACC, 132  
*za* ‘per’ + ACC, 140-1  
*za* ‘to a place behind; (catching) on, by; for’, 112T  
*za* ‘to a place behind; (catching) on, by; for’, 113T  
+ INST, 181, 212-14  
*za školou* ‘playing hookey’, 213  
*za Prahou* ‘outside of Prague’, 212  
*za rohem* ‘around the corner’, 212  
*za stolem* ‘at the table’  
*za volantem* ‘behind the wheel’, 213  
+ GEN ‘during the time of’, 54  
*za komunistů* ‘during the communist era’, 54  
*za totality* ‘during the totalitarian era’, 54  
*za války* ‘during the war’, 54  
*za-bránitiť* ‘impede, hamper’, 87T  
*za-brániť se* ‘resist’, 97T  
*zabafat si* ‘have some puffs’, 83T  
*zabavit/zabavovať* ‘seize’, 76T  
*zabehať si* ‘have a run’, 83T  
*zabývať se* (also *s*) ‘be interested in’, 195T, 206T  
*začítiť/začínať s něčím* ‘start with something’, 207  
*začať(y)* ‘begun’, 196  
*začátkem* ‘at the beginning of’ + GEN, 47T, 192T  
*za-holdovať* ‘pay homage to’, 100T  
*zahrátiť/zahrávať si* ‘do some playing’, 83T  
*zahubovať si* ‘do some grumbling’, 83T  
*zacházať s* ‘treat; use masterfully’, 208  
*za-chtiť se* ‘feel like’, 94  
*za-chutnatiť* ‘taste good’, 79T  
*za-imponovať* ‘impress’, 107T  
*zajedziť si* ‘go for a ride’, 83T  
*zajímať se o*; *zájem o*, ‘be interested in; interest in’, 128T  
*zakázať/zakazovať* ‘forbid’, 87T  
*zakopnout/zakopávať o* ‘trip over’, 127T  
*zakouřiť si* ‘have a smoke’, 83T  
*zalenošiť si* ‘be lazy for a while’, 83T  
*zalétať si* ‘go for a fly’, 83T  
*zalhat/lhátiť* ‘lie’, 71T  
*za-líbiť se* ‘appeal to’, 79T  
*záliba v* ‘fondness for’, 164T  
*za-litovať* ‘regret, be sorry about’, 34T  
*založiť/zakládať (se) na* ‘base (be based) on’, 159T  
*zalyžovať si/zalyžať si* ‘enjoy some skiing’, 83T  
*zamilovať se do* ‘fall in love with’ + GEN, 39  
*zamlouvať se* ‘appeal to’, 79T  
*zaměnit/zaměňovať (co)* (also *za* + ACC) ‘replace (something) with’, 194T  
*zaměstnávať se*; *zaměstnaný* ‘be occupied, busy with’, 194T  
*zamyšľať se nad* ‘meditate on’ + INST, 215

*za-nechat/zanechávat* ‘relinquish, leave’, 34T  
*zanést/zanášet se* ‘be concerned, obsessed with; get filled with’, 194T  
*za-odporovat* ‘oppose’, 97T  
*za-oponovat* ‘oppose’, 97T  
*zápasit; zápas s* ‘wrestle; competition with’, 204-5T  
*zaplakat si* ‘have a good cry’, 83T  
*za-platit* ‘pay’, 3, 73T  
*zaplavat si* ‘go for a swim’, 83T  
*zapojit se do* ‘get involved in something’ + GEN, 39  
*zapomenout/zapomínat na* ‘forget’, 120T  
*zaprodat/zaprodávat se* ‘be traitor, sell self’, 74T  
*zarybařit si* ‘enjoy some fishing’, 83T  
*zařídit/zařizovat* ‘arrange’, 64-5T  
    *zařídit/zařizovat si* ‘arrange for oneself’, 67T  
*za-salutovat* ‘salute’, 72T  
*zasloužit/zasluhovat si* ‘deserve’, 68T  
*zásluhou* ‘as a result of’ + GEN, 47T, 192T  
*za-smát se* ‘laugh at’, 72T  
*zásobit/zásobovat (koho or se)* ‘supply (someone or oneself) with’, 194T  
*zastat/zastávat se* ‘stand up for, advocate’, 40T  
*zastesknout/stýskat si* ‘complain about’, 85T  
*zasvětit/zasvěcovat* ‘dedicate, donate’, 64-5T  
    *zasvětit/zasvěcovat se* ‘dedicate oneself to’, 74T  
*za-telefonovat; telefonát* ‘telephone’, 72T  
*za-telegrafovat; telegram* ‘send telegram; telegram’, 72T  
*zatím*, ‘in the meantime, for the time being, at present’, 219T  
    *zatímco*, ‘while’, 219T  
*za-tleskat* ‘applaud’, 72T  
*zaujatý* ‘absorbed in’, 194T  
*za-útočit na* ‘attack’, 120T  
*za-váhat s něčím* ‘hesitate with something’, 207  
*zavdat/zavdávat* ‘say a toast to’, 71T  
*zavděčit/zavděčovat se* ‘be obliging to’, 100T  
*závidět* ‘envy’, 3, 87T, 100T  
*závislost/zá-viset na* ‘dependence/depend on’, 159T  
*za-volat* ‘call, telephone’, 71T  
*za-žádat o; žádost o*, ‘desire, demand, request’, 41T, 128T  
    *za-žádat si* ‘demand’, 68T  
*zbýti/zbývat po* ‘remain, be left over after’, 74T, 178  
*zbavit/zbavovat (se)* ‘rid (self) of’, 34T  
*zcizit/zcizovat* ‘appropriate’, 76T  
*zdát se* ‘seem (to be)’ + INST, 74T, 201T, 202  
*zdědit po* ‘inherit from’, 178  
*zdráv/zdravý* ‘healthy’, 19  
*zdrhnout/zdrh(ov)at (CCz)* ‘run off on’, 78T  
*zdržet/zdržovat se* ‘abstain from’, 34T  
*zemřít (also jako)* ‘die (as)’, 201T  
    *zemřít ‘die on’ + DAT*, 78T  
*zemřít na infarkt/rakovinu* ‘die from a heart

attack/cancer’, 140  
*zeptat/ptát se* ‘ask, inquire about’, 40T, 120T  
*zhlížet se v* ‘take a fancy to’, 164T  
*z-hrozit se* ‘be horrified at’, 34T  
*zhubnout po nemoci* ‘lose weight after an illness’, 178  
*zima*, 16  
*získat/získávat si* ‘get; win (a person) over’, 68T  
*zjevit/zjevoval se (ve snu)* ‘appear to (in a dream)’, 74T  
*zjevný* ‘conspicuous’, 75T  
*zklámat se v* ‘be disappointed by’, 164T  
*zlobit se na* ‘be angry with’, 120T  
*zlomit si nohu* ‘break one’s leg’, 90T  
    *Zlomil jí ruku* ‘He broke her arm’, 89  
*zlořečít* ‘curse’, 71T  
*z-mizet* ‘disappear on’, 78T  
*zmocnit/zmocňovat se* ‘seize, take possession of’, 40T  
*známý* ‘familiar’, 75T  
*znechutit/znechucovat (se)* ‘make (be) disgusting’, 87T  
*zneužít/zneužívat* ‘abuse’, 41T  
*z-ošklivit (se)* ‘evoke disgust’, 87T  
*zotavit/zotovovat se z* ‘recover from’, 29T  
*zpod* ‘from beneath’ + GEN, 29, 30  
    in metaphorical contexts, 30  
*zpoza* ‘from behind’ + GEN, 29, 30  
*zpráva o* ‘news about’, 172T  
*z-protivit se* ‘oppose’, 97T  
*způsobit/způsobovat* ‘cause’, 64-5T  
*zříci/zříkat se* ‘renounce’, 34T  
*ztotožnit/ztotožňovat s; totožný s* ‘identify with; identical to’, 204-5T  
*ztratit/ztrácat se* ‘get lost on’, 78T  
*zúčastnit/ zúčastňovat se* ‘participate in’, 40T  
*zůstat/zůstávat (s)* ‘remain, stay (with)’, 201T, 204-5T  
    *zůstane to mezi námi* ‘let’s keep this to ourselves’, 219  
*zvítězit/vítězství v* ‘be victorious/victory in’, 164T  
*z-vítězit nad* ‘conquer, be victorious over’ + INST, 215  
*z-volit* (also *za + ACC*) ‘elect’, 203T  
*zvyknout/zvykat si na* ‘get used to’, 120T

## Ž

*žalovat* ‘complain’, 71T  
    *žalovat na* ‘complain about’, 120T  
*žárlit na* ‘be envious of’, 120T  
*žít si* ‘live it up’, 82  
*žízeň po* ‘thirst for’, 174T

